

RES-TEC 1Pager – The RT2005

Alignment

- ✓ Check beam path using apertures 1 and 2 and re-align if needed: Use mirror 1 to focus on aperture 1 and mirror 2 for aperture 2, respectively.
- ✓ Position sample in center of goniometer: Align sample such that laser spot does not move during angular scans. At a small angle, use x-stage to focus laser beam in the center of the sample (or measurement chamber). Repeat at high angle using the y-stage. Repeat alignment cycle until the spot rests in one place on the sample.
- ✓ Calibrate angle: Change sample's angular position until the back reflex of the laser beam from the prism aligns with aperture 2 (or even aperture 1). Use tilting table to align the beam height if needed. Set the reference angle using the WASPLAS software (e.g. 45° if 90° prisms are used).
- ✓ Set laser intensity: Use polarizer 1 and adjust intensity at the lock-in amplifier (or M2000 multimeter) to a value < 100 mV (~ 80 mV).
- ✓ Choose measurement type: Scan measurement, or time measurement (Fixed angle, $t_{\min} < 1$ s), or mode tracking ($t_{\min} > 4$ s)

Scan measurement

Suggested parameters:

Measurement sections: 3

Motor delay time: 150ms ($3 \times T_c$)

Typical angular step width $0,2^\circ$ or $0,1^\circ$ to track TIR or SPR minimum

Time measurement (kinetic mode)

Move both motors simultaneously to an angle to the left side of the plasmon resonance and start measurement at app. 30% initial reflectivity.

Mode tracking

Set both motors to angular values that correspond to the plasmon resonance

Suggested parameters:

Time interval: > 5 s

Step size: $0,3^\circ$

Delay time: 150ms ($3 \times T_c$)

Hint: Start *and* end all measurements at 45° and confirm position of back reflex!